



THE UNIQUE MECHANISMS OF THE “PROSPEROUS AND SAFE NEIGHBORHOOD” PRINCIPLE IN CREATING A SAFE ENVIRONMENT

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Abstract

In the article, the essence of the concept of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" in New Uzbekistan in recent years, the importance of the "Safe neighborhood" system in the self-management structure, problems of neighborhood residents' preparation for such situations in emergency situations, prevention of crime in neighborhoods. It aims to study the concept of "safe neighborhood".

In conducting the research methods, the comparative and critical study of political and pedagogical literature on the problem, the methods of statistical data analysis were used.

Results of the study. Suggestions have been made regarding the implementation of the "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" system in the neighborhoods in our country.

Keywords: 2020-2024 concept of implementation of the principle of "prosperous and safe neighborhood", "Emergency situation does not choose time and place", "neighborhood - sector - People's lobby - neighborhood", "There should be no crime in my neighborhood", Citizen protection, "mahallabay".

INTRODUCTION

Today, in the world where there is a lack of mutual trust and mutual understanding, in the conditions of contradictions and conflicts taking place in different regions, many threats to stability and security have increased. First of all, starting the above-mentioned issue of peace of peoples, self-governing bodies with the peace of neighborhoods and families will provide an opportunity to ensure the peace of our country. After all, the saying that the homeland begins at the threshold is not said for nothing. This confirms that the role and influence of this management structure as an independent institution in ensuring the peaceful life of society is becoming more and more important.

LITERATURE ANALYSIS AND METHODS

Historical, political, psychological, pedagogical literature on the problem was used in the research, analysis, comparative and critical study, and methods of historicity.



RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

All the works and socio-economic projects implemented in new Uzbekistan are aimed at pleasing the people. The head of our state always demands that "people feel the results of reforms in their lives and neighborhoods." There are many people who have emphasized that the president should start pleasing the people not from the top, but from the lower level of the neighborhood. . Today, there are 9,370 neighborhoods in our country, each of them was visited and a list of problems that plagued the population was formed. In particular, 12,000 issues related to road, drinking water, irrigation system, electricity supply, education and medicine were raised. 1 trillion 700 billion soums will be allocated to the "Obod Kyshlo" and "Obod Mahalla" funds for 5,695 construction and repair projects planned in 4,979 neighborhoods [1]. "Prosperous and safe neighborhood" means, first of all, prosperous families, mentally and physically fit young people who have grown up in a neighborhood that is the cradle of traditions, our beautiful villages, modern and prosperous neighborhoods, and a safe neighborhood is one where peace and prosperity reign. , indicators such as crime-free settlements with fully provided public safety and public control serve as a basis.

At the meeting of video selectors held by the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan on February 12, 2020, they touched on the essence of the concept of "Prosperous and safe neighborhood": As the age-old and noble idea of "family is sacred" is devalued and our thousand-year-old national values are suffering, such painful situations cannot be minimized. For this, the neighborhood must emerge as a major social force. Because activists, elders who have seen a lot, our experienced intellectuals, if they want, are able to solve any problem together with the public, and guide young people who have made a mistake on the right path" [2] - said Shavkat Mirziyoyev. In fact, the peace and well-being of neighborhoods depends on the prosperous way of life of every family in the neighborhood.

Also, statistical analyzes show that the number of emergency situations (floods, earthquakes, wind and storms) is increasing every year in the world and in our country. According to the report published by the United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNISDR), the number of natural disasters in the world has doubled over the past twenty years (2000-2019). As a result of them, millions of people died, 4.2 billion people were injured. The world economy was damaged in the amount of 3 trillion US dollars[3]. For example, in 2020-2021, a very large-scale disaster in our country, including the destruction of the Sardoba reservoir, strong winds in the Bukhara region, the aggravation of the epidemiological situation in our country, and carbon monoxide poisoning. We can see that there are whole families among the injured and dead. It can be noted that the reduction of the above situations among the residents of the neighborhood, the formation of their skills of proper movement in emergency situations, and the improvement of the technology of managing the proper movement of the residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations are becoming one of the urgent issues. We must admit the fact that by "safe neighborhood" we mean not only a neighborhood where no crime has been committed, but it is also appropriate to thoroughly analyze the issues of preparation

of the residents of the neighborhood for such situations in emergency situations, and the extent of the processes of formation of their knowledge and skills in this regard. In this regard, all official organizations related to this issue, starting with the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic, are developing strategic road maps for the safety of the residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations and their proper movement within the framework of the "safe neighborhood" and organizing training seminars in the local neighborhoods. use of visual distribution materials, installation of picture banners on how residents should act in emergency situations in the neighborhoods, contests, drawings between neighborhoods under the slogan "Emergency does not choose time and place" under the leadership of the representative of the local government and youth affairs agency in the neighborhood it is appropriate to hold exhibitions. Therefore, on the basis of the given information, it is necessary to properly move and manage the residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations. In this regard, leaders and officials authorized to protect the population and territories from emergency situations, using mass media to further improve the system of preparing citizens to act in emergency situations, strengthening communication with the population, primarily minors and young people, and it is important to define tasks such as expansion, cooperation with citizens' self-government bodies and other institutions of civil society in the field of prevention and elimination of emergency situations [4].

The number of earthquakes on our planet can reach several hundred thousand during the year. Most of them are weak earthquakes that can only be detected by seismographs, and the number of earthquakes that can be detected by people is several thousand, and the number of earthquakes that damage economic sectors and objects can be from several tens to several hundred[5].

One of the principles of a safe neighborhood is the main strategic goal of improving the organization of the processes of developing the skills of the population in emergency situations in the self-governing bodies.

The following tasks can be promoted in the implementation of the strategy:

- Clarify the level of understanding and skills of residents of the neighborhood on movement in emergency situations;
- Checking the knowledge and skills of residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations by moving in earthquakes and fires in emergency simulation centers of the Institute of Civil Protection under the Ministry of Emergency Situations of the Republic of Uzbekistan;
- Convenient improvement of the processes of individual and collective proper movement of residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations;
- Development of simple methodological instructions for residents of the neighborhood to move correctly in emergency situations and distribute it to the population free of charge.
- If the above tasks are carried out, we will be able to achieve the following results:
- based on the complex pedagogical components of the processes of forming the skills of proper movement of residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations, it will be possible to clarify their interdependence and relevance in accordance with the organizational structure and content;



- the decision-making mechanisms of neighborhood residents based on saving their lives regarding proper movement in emergency situations will be further improved;
- knowledge and skills in this regard will give good results through methodical instruction on individual and collective movement of residents of the neighborhood in emergency situations.

Today, despite the fact that the Deputy Chairman of the Citizens' Assembly for law and order issues is making a number of achievements in implementing the "safe neighborhood" principle in the neighborhoods, the following problems that do not fully meet the indicators of the "safe neighborhood" principle and are still preserved; the significant increase in the number of crimes committed due to the fact that preventive work on the prevention of crimes committed within the framework of family relations is not organized at the required level, the control of troubled families by the chairmen of the community assembly and preventive inspectors is not sufficiently studied individually, and the targeted work is not carried out ; the increasing level of danger of crimes committed by unorganized youth and women.

In order to effectively introduce a system based on the principle of "safe neighborhood" in our country, we consider it appropriate to implement the following measures;

- To strengthen the organic cooperation of the neighborhood mayor's assistant, the neighborhood representative of the youth affairs agency, the women's activist, and the prevention inspector with the neighborhood chairman;
- To strengthen public control in turning neighborhoods into crime-free areas, to establish direct cooperation with citizens' self-government bodies and non-governmental non-commercial organizations;
- -Wide use of the opportunities of the public patrol group "Fidokor Yonost" in the early prevention of crime;
- To increase the effectiveness of clearly targeted propaganda activities about the negative factors of human trafficking with the population, especially those who have committed a crime related to human trafficking, as well as citizens who are victims of crime.

Preventive inspectors are responsible for preventing or preventing crime in slums. As soon as they begin to perform their duties in the neighborhood, first of all, they should study the lifestyle and existing problems of every citizen living in the neighborhood, people with antisocial behavior, and the tendency to commit crimes, as well as the mentality of this neighborhood. it is necessary to work while leaving. Legal, social, psychological, medical and other types of assistance, as well as ethical rules accepted in society, should be inculcated in the mind of every citizen.

Also, the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan No. PF-209 dated December 21, 2023 "Measures aimed at radically increasing the role of the neighborhood institution in society and ensuring its functioning as the first link in solving population problems "On cooperation among women and girls in social prevention and adjustment work, participation in creating an environment of intolerance towards harassment and violence. (Once a month, he goes to the house of women who have returned from penal institutions and is under preventive care and

investigates their problems [6]. He identifies cases of harassment and violence against women and informs the prevention inspector) The problem has been solved.

CONCLUSION

Based on the above, it can be said that as a result of the study of the mechanisms of effective implementation of the principle of "Safe neighborhood" in the activities of self-governing bodies of citizens, the following suggestions are made:

- In the context of serious dangers and geopolitical threats in the world, it is necessary to regularly organize spiritual and educational events under the slogan "Crime should not happen in my neighborhood" in order to create a healthy spiritual environment in the neighborhoods;
- In terms of the importance of the community structure "Neighborhood Watchman" in ensuring peace and tranquility, it is desirable to restore this structure;
- Division of neighborhoods in the province into red, yellow, and green neighborhoods based on crime indicators, and thus creating individual road maps;
- Placement of crime fighting and awareness banners near neighborhoods;
- To increase the number of administrative violations reviewed by preventive inspectors in order to form an effective system for early prevention of violations in neighborhoods;
- To study and systematically analyze the living conditions of children of single-parent families in neighborhoods;
- It is advisable to strictly control the service time limits and age limits of various playgrounds (billiards, tyre, computer, games, etc.) in the territory of neighborhoods and strengthen responsibility for this;
- Conducting individual work with those who are prone to delinquency in the neighborhoods and carrying out activities related to the social rehabilitation of men and women released from penal institutions.

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